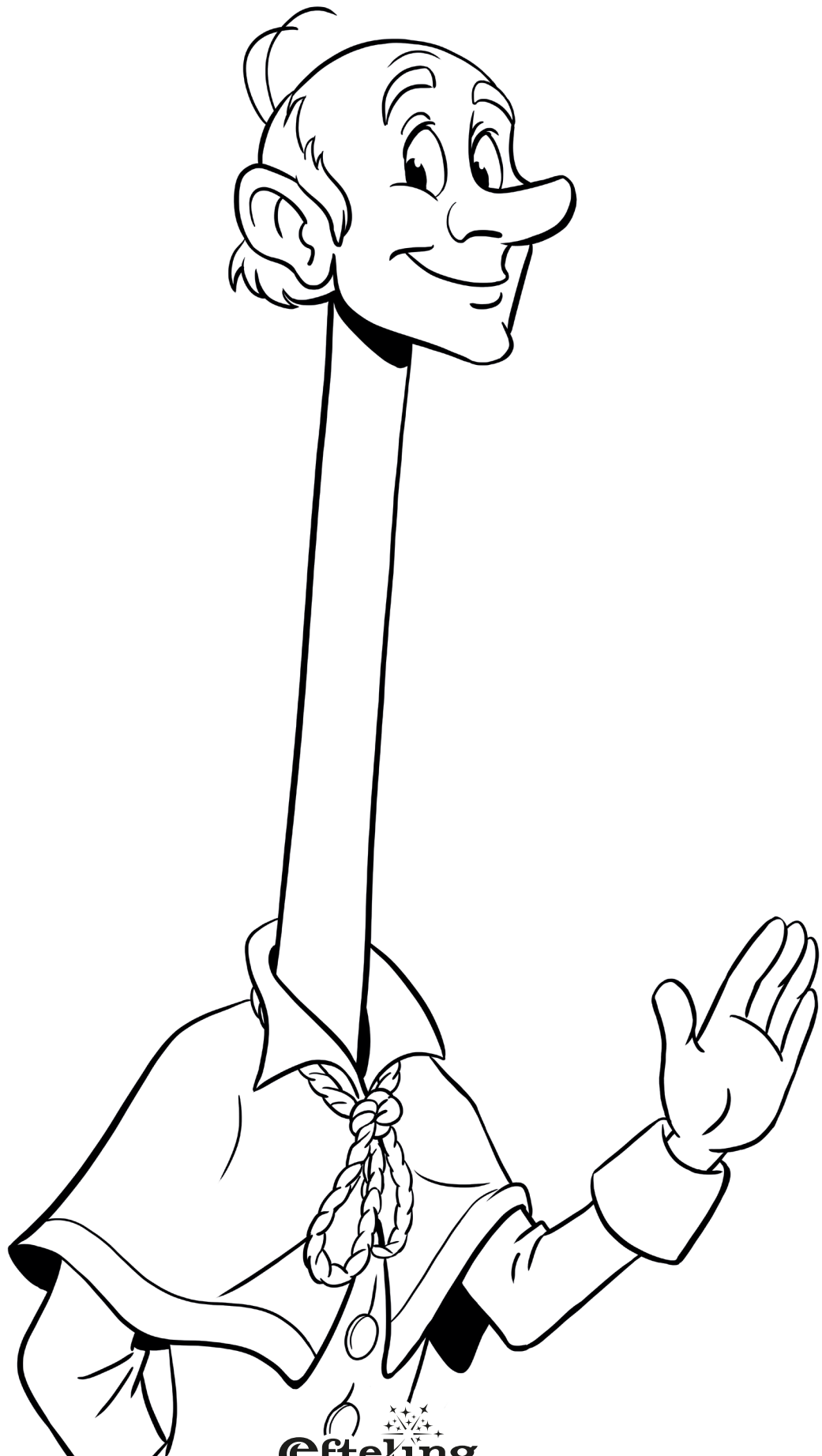


Sprookjesboom



Efteling